UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 14, 2025

POWERFLEET, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

Delaware	001-39080	83-4366463
(State or Other Jurisdiction	(Commission	(IRS Employer
of Incorporation)	File Number)	Identification No.)
123 Tice Boulevard, Woodcliff Lake, New Jersey		07677
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)		(Zip Code)
Registra	nt's telephone number, including area code (201) 996-9000
(Form	ner name or former address, if changed since	e last report)
Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is int General Instruction A.2. below):	ended to simultaneously satisfy the filing of	bligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see
$\hfill \Box$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the S	ecurities Act (17 CFR 230.425)	
□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)		
$\ \square$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d	-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.	14d-2(b))
$\hfill \Box$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e	-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.	13e-4(c))
Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:		
Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	AIOT	The Nasdaq Global Market
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 CFR §240.12b-2).	growth company as defined in Rule 405 of	the Securities Act of 1933 (17 CFR §230.405) or Rule 12b-2 of the
		Emerging growth company \square
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the		led transition period for complying with any new or revised financial
		-

Item 7.01. Regulation FD Disclosure.

On November 14, 2025, Powerfleet, Inc. (the "Company") posted an investor presentation to its website at ir.powerfleet.com. The information on the Company's website is not incorporated by reference into this Current Report on Form 8-K. The Company is using the investor presentation, in whole or in part, and possibly with modifications, in connection with presentations to investors, analysts and others. A copy of this investor presentation is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K

The information in this Item 7.01 is being furnished pursuant to Item 7.01 of Form 8-K. In accordance with General Instruction B.2. of Form 8-K, the information in this Item 7.01, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as may be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This report, including Exhibit 99.1, contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of federal securities laws. The Company's actual results may differ from its expectations, estimates and projections and consequently, you should not rely on these forward-looking statements as predictions of future events. Forward-looking statements may be identified by words such as "expect," "estimate," "project," "budget," "forecast," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "may," "will," "could," "should," "believes," "predicts," "potential," "continue," and similar expressions. These forward-looking statements include, without limitation, the Company's expectations with respect to its beliefs, plans, goals, objectives, expectations, anticipations, assumptions, estimates, intentions and future performance, as well as anticipated financial impacts of the business combination with MiX Telematics and the acquisition of Fleet Complete. Forward-looking statements involve significant known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which may cause their actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from the future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. All statements other than statements of historical fact are statements that could be forward-looking statements. Most of these factors are outside the Company's control and are difficult to predict. The risks and uncertainties referred to above include, but are not limited to, risks related to: (i) the Company's ability to realize all of the anticipated benefits of the business combination with MiX Telematics and the acquisition of Fleet Complete, and the potential challenges associated with the ongoing integration of the businesses: (ii) global economic conditions as well as exposure to political, trade and geographic risks, including tariffs and the conflict in the Middle East; (iii) disruptions or limitations in the Company's supply chain, particularly with respect to key components; (iv) technological changes or product developments that may be more complex, costly, or less effective than expected; (v) cybersecurity risks and the Company's ability to protect its information technology systems from breaches; (vi) the Company's inability to adequately protect its intellectual property; (vii) competitive pressures from a broad range of local, regional, national and other providers of wireless solutions; (viii) the Company's ability to effectively navigate the international political, economic and geographic landscape; (ix) changes in applicable laws and regulations or changes in generally accepted accounting policies, rules and practices, and (x) such other factors as are set forth in the periodic reports filed by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), including but not limited to those described under the heading "Risk Factors" in its annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q and any other filings made with the SEC from time to time, which are available via the SEC's website at http://www.sec.gov. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove to be incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those indicated or anticipated by these forward-looking statements. Therefore, you should not rely on any of these forward-looking statements.

The forward-looking statements included in this report are made only as of the date of this report, and except as otherwise required by applicable securities law, the Company assumes no obligation, nor does the Company intend to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements to reflect subsequent events or circumstances.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No. Description

99.1 <u>Investor Presentation – Powerfleet, Inc.</u>

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

POWERFLEET, INC.

By: /s/ David Wilson

Name: David Wilson

Title: Chief Financial Officer

Date: November 14, 2025



Important Disclaimers

The contents of this presentation are not to be construed as legal, regulatory, business, accounting or tax advice. You should consult your own attorney, business advisor, accountent and tax advisor as to legal, regulatory, business, accounting and tax advice. This presentation is confidential. Any reproduction of distribution of this presentation, in whole or in part, or the disclosure of the contents hereof, without the prior written consent of Powerfleet, Inc. ("Powerfleet"), is prohibited.

Forward Looking Statements

This presentation includes "forward-looking" statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). Forward-looking statements involve substantial risks, known or unknown, and an uncertainties that may cause actual results to differ materially from future results or outcomes expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements generally relate to future events or Powerfleet's future financial or operating performance. The following words, when used, are intended to identify forward-looking statements: "anticipate," "believe," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "might," "plan," "project," "target," "result," "should," "will," and similar expressions which do not relate solely to historical matters. Powerfleet cautions investors that any forward-looking statements in this presentation are based on management's beliefs and on assumptions made by, and information currently available to, management. Such statements are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions and are not guarantees of future performance, which may be affected by known and unknown risks, trends, uncertainties and assumptions and are not guarantees of toture performance, which may be affected by known and unknown risks, trends, uncertainties and factors that are beyond Powerfleet's control. Some of the risks and uncertainties that may cause Powerfleet's actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements are more fully described in Powerfleet's fliings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including under the caption "Risk Factors" in Powerfleet's periodic reports. Moreover, Powerfleet operates in a rapidly changing environment. New risk factors emerge from time to time and it is not possible for management to predict all such risk factors, nor can Powerfleet auditions, powerfleet

Powerfleet cautions you that you are not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this presentation. Consequently, you should consider forward-looking statements only as Powerfleet's current plans, estimates and beliefs. Powerfleet does not undertake and expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements, including those set forth in this presentation, to reflect any new events, information, events or any change in conditions or circumstances unless required by law. Except as may be set forth in a definitive agreement, if any, or in any proxy solicitation materials, if any, Powerfleet makes no representations or warranties regarding the proposed transaction discussed in this presentation.

Industry / Market Data

In this presentation, Powerfleet relies on and refers to certain information and statistics regarding the markets and industries in which Powerfleet competes. Such information and statistics are based on Powerfleet's management's estimates and/or obtained from third-party sources, including industry publications, reports by market research firms and company filings, as well as from research reports prepared for other purposes. While Powerfleet believes such third-party information is reliable, there can be no assurance as to the accuracy or completeness of the indicated information.

Trademarks

This presentation may contain trademarks, service marks, trade names and copyrights of other companies, which are the property of their respective owners, and Powerfleet's use thereof does not imply an affiliation with, or endorsement by, the owners of such trademarks, service marks, trade names and copyrights. Solely for convenience, some of the trademarks, service marks, trade names and copyrights referred to in this presentation may be listed without the TM, © or ® symbols, but Powerfleet will assert, to the fullest extent under applicable law, the rights of the applicable owners, if any, to these trademarks, service marks, trade names and copyrights.



Important Disclaimers (Cont'd.)

No Offer or Solicitation

This presentation does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities, or a solicitation of any vote or approval, nor shall there be any sale of securities in any jurisdiction in which such offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such jurisdiction.

Financial Information; Non-GAAP Financial Measures; Use of Projections

Some of the financial information and data contained in this Presentation, such as EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA, has not been prepared in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). These non-GAAP measures, and other measures of financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP and should not be considered in isolation or as an alternative to operating income, net income or any other performance measures derived in accordance with GAAP. "EBITDA" is defined as Net income (loss) before interest expense (net of interest income), Income tax expense (benefit), and Depreciation and amortization expense. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as EBITDA (as defined above), excluding equity-based compensation expense, non-controlling interest, preferred stock dividend and accretion, as well as certain non-recurring items that Powerfleet does not believe directly reflect its core operations and may not be indicative of Powerfleet's recurring business operations; Adjusted EBITDA for projected periods referenced in this Presentation includes management estimates for incremental costs associated with being a publicly-traded company.

Powerfleet believes these non-GAAP measures of financial results, including on a forward-looking basis, provide useful information to management and investors regarding certain financial and business trends relating to Powerfleet's financial condition and results of operations. Powerfleet's management uses these non-GAAP measures for a variety of purposes, and for budgeting and planning purposes. Powerfleet believes that the use of these non-GAAP financial measures provides an additional tool for investors to use in evaluating projected operating results and tends in and in comparing Powerfleet's financial measures with other similar companies, many of which present similar non-GAAP financial measures to investors. Management of Powerfleet does not consider these non-GAAP measures in isolation or as an alternative to financial measures determined in accordance with GAAP.

There are a number of limitations related to the use of these non-GAAP measures and their nearest GAAP equivalents. For example, other companies may calculate non-GAAP measures differently, or may use other measures to calculate their financial performance, and therefore Powerfleet's non-GAAP measures may not be directly comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. In addition, alternative versions of these non-GAAP measures may be presented in the future in filings with the SEC related to the transactions described herein.

This presentation also contains certain financial forecasts, including projected annual revenue, gross profit and adjusted EBITDA. Neither Powerfleet's nor Fleet Complete's independent auditors have studied, reviewed, compiled or performed any procedures with respect to the projections for the purpose of their inclusion in this presentation, and accordingly, neither expresses an opinion or provides any other form of assurance with respect thereto for the purpose of this presentation. These projections are for illustrative purposes only and should not be relied upon as being necessarily indicative of future results. In this presentation, certain of the above-mentioned projected information has been provided for purposes of providing comparisons with historical data. The assumptions and estimates underlying the prospective financial information are inherently uncertain and are subject to a wide variety of significant business, economic and competitive fisks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in the prospective financial information. Projections are inherently uncertain due to a number of factors outside of Powerfleet's or Fleet Complete's control. While all financial projections, estimates and targets are necessarily speculative, Powerfleet and Fleet Complete believe that the preparation of prospective financial information involves increasingly higher levels of uncertainty the further out the projection, estimate or target extends from the date of preparation. Accordingly, there can be no assurance that the prospective results are indicative of future performance of the combined company after the Transaction or that actual results will not differ materially from those presented in the prospective financial information. Inclusion of the prospective financial information in this presentation should not be regarded as a representation by any person that the results contained in the prospective financial information will be achieved.



2025 Unity Innovation Event

Part 1: The Compelling Market Needs

Part 2: Unity's Differentiated Solutions

Part 3: The Unique Single Pane of Glass

Part 4: Deep-Dive - Safety +

Part 5: Deep-Dive - Compliance +

Part 6: End-to-End Solutions in Action

Part 7: Unifying Customers' Operations

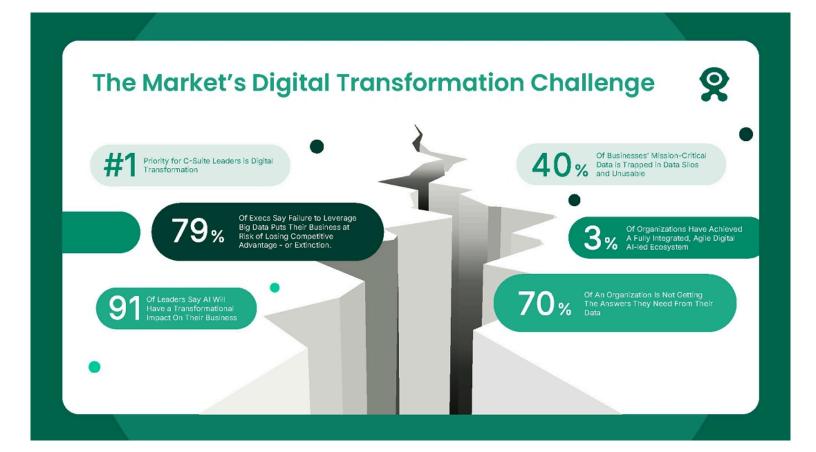
Part 8: Unity - The Growth Engine

Part 9: Perspective on FY27

Part 10: Q&A

POWER@FLEET®





Introducing

Brian Fielkow is an accomplished and accredited industry safety expert, CEO & board member with a three-decade career that includes growing and transforming multimillion-dollar organizations.



Brian Fielkow

Industry Safety, Compliance & Transformation Expert



National Safety Council Distinguished Service to Safety Award



Texas Trucking Association – Safety Grand Champion & Divisional Safety Award



Affinity Insurance Company – Risk Control Safety Award

Unity's Differentiated Solutions Part 2 POWER OF LEET 6 Pagele Powered Albi



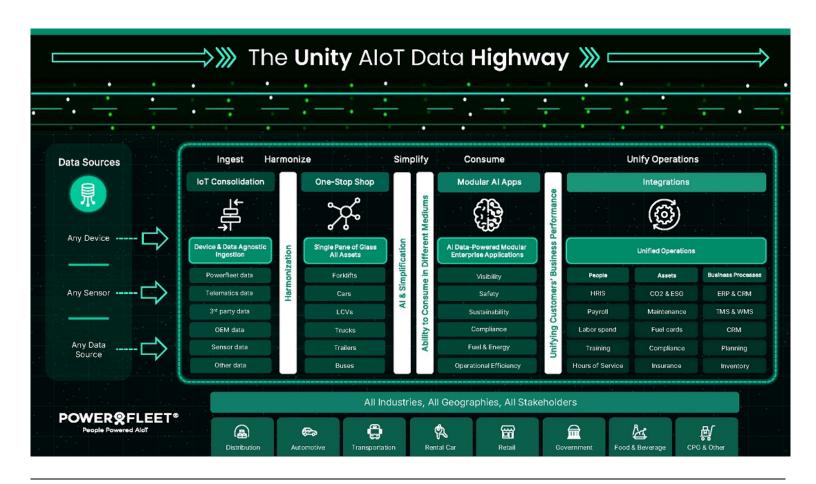
Introducing

A Movie by Pepsi: "Before and After Powerfleet"

The story of how Pepsi's **safety**, **compliance**, and **operational efficiency** is **transformed** by Unity









AloT Engineering at the Core of Rich Data Intelligence









Cas Cale

Vice President of IoT Engineering Powerfleet

On The Unity Data Highway, Customers

POWER SFLEET®



Can Consume Their Data In Multiple Ways ||||||



THROUGH OUR

AI-POWERED MODULAR **ENTERPRISE APPLICATIONS**



MONETIZED PER MODULE

\$3-5 ARPU

THROUGH OUR

UNIFIED OPERATIONS INTEGRATIONS



MONETIZED PER MODULE

\$2-4 ARPU

THROUGH

THEIR OWN BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE APPLICATIONS



MONETIZED PER MODULE

\$CUSTOM

Unity Solves The Full Scope Of Decision Maker Challenges

Operational Stakeholders Care About:

Safety

Regulatory Compliance

Maintenance

Fuel Management

Fleet Electrification

Security

Visibility

Utilization

Productivity



C-Level Stakeholders Care About:

Digital Transformation

Data Integration

Risk and Liability

Operational Efficiency

Cost Savings

Supplier Consolidation

Brand Reputation

ESG

Capital Expenditure

UNITY'S DATA HIGHWAY PROVIDES AN ON-RAMP FOR EVERY STAKEHOLDER NO MATTER WHERE THEY ARE TODAY AND WE TAKE THEM ON THE JOURNEY TO EVER-GREATER VALUE

Introducing





The Unique Single Pane of Glass Part 3 POWER FLEET* Prople Powered ALT

Unity Single Pane of Glass Demo

Eliminating data silos and fragmentation



POWER & FLEET®
People Powered AloT





Safety + Demo Connecting & Protecting 100% of a Customer's Estate POWER@FLEET* People Powered Aloi

Safety-as-a-Service: Intelligence Meets Human Insight



PowerChat





End-to-End Solution Demo

Unity's Ability to Deliver Complete Value Across the Supply Chain



POWER & FLEET®
People Powered AloT

Building Great SaaS Products That Power Customer Growth





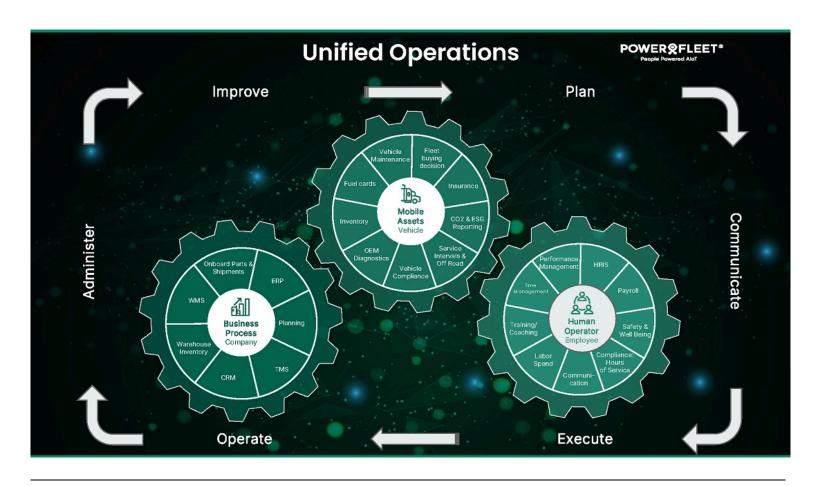




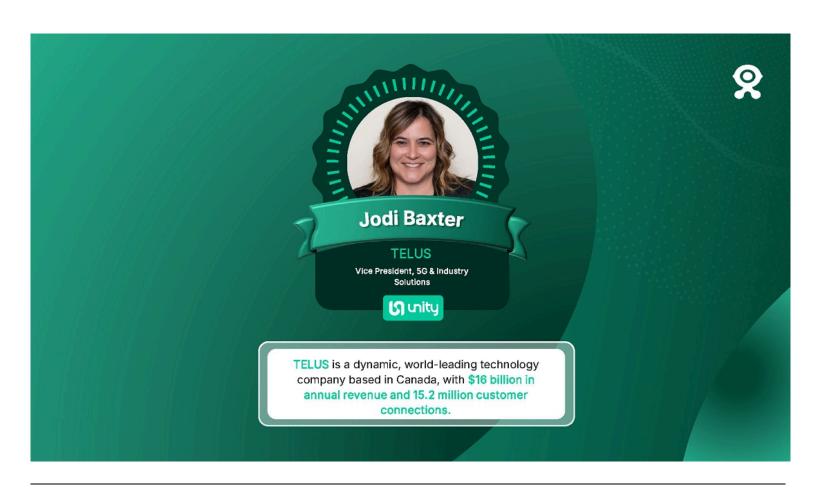
Clara Severino

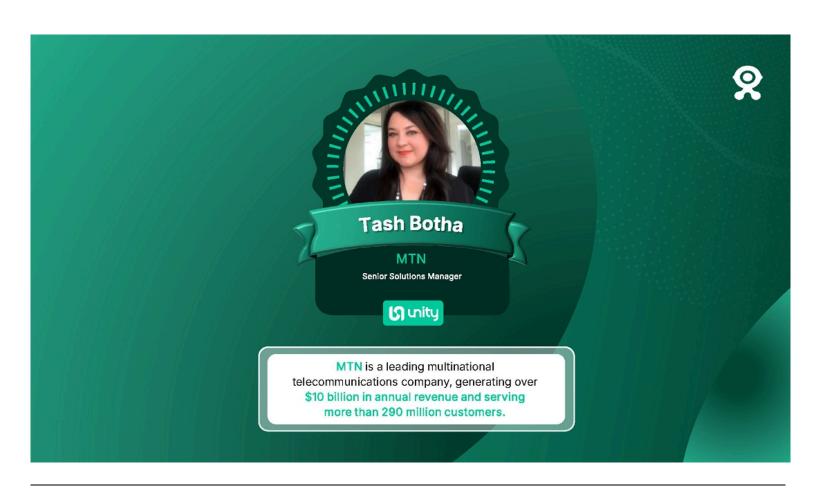
Senior Director of Product Management Powerfleet

Unifying Customers' Operations Part 7 POWER@FLEET* People Powered Alof









Unlocking Transformative Enterprise Growth with AT&T & TELUS



PowerChat

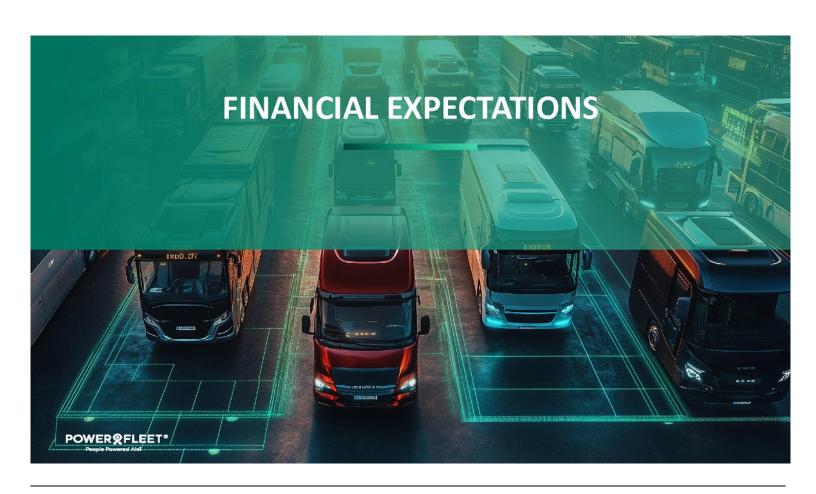




Rob Williams

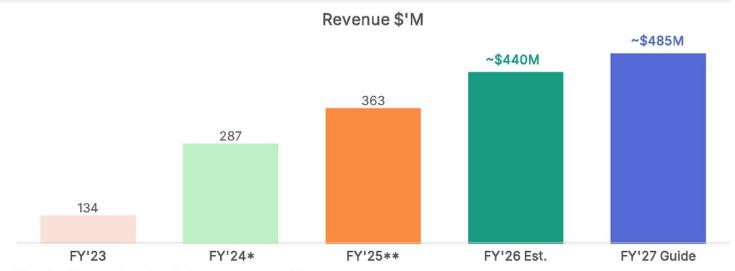
Head of Strategic Partnerships Powerfleet





AIOT: RADICAL TRANSFORMATION TO UNLOCK VALUE

Rapid Scaling of the Business: 3.6X in 4-Years

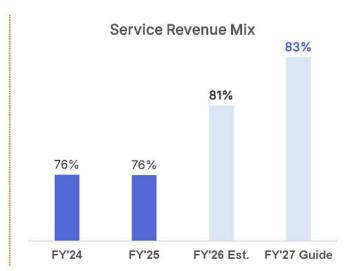


Note *: Comprises \$135M from legacy Powerfleet and \$152M from legacy MiX Note**: Includes \$59 million from legacy Fleet Compete

TOPLINE GROWTH SERVICE REVENUE LED

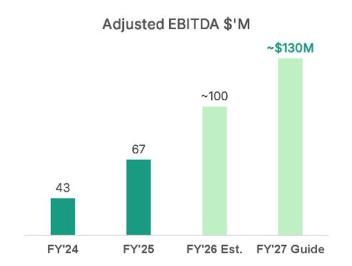
Organic Growth Unlocks Improved Revenue Mix to +80%

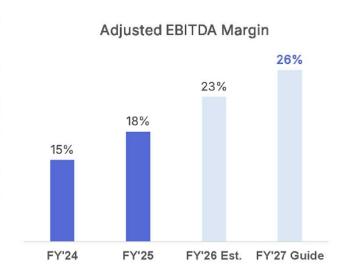
277
219
FY'24
FY'25
FY'26 Est. FY'27 Guide



VALUE OF TOP LINE GROWTH COMPOUNDED BY MARGIN EXPANSION

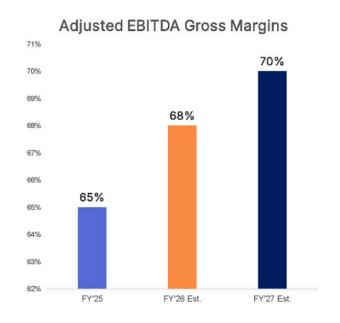
AEBITDA CAGR '24-27 of 45% vs. Revenue CAGR of 19%

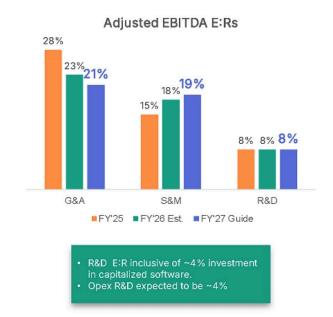




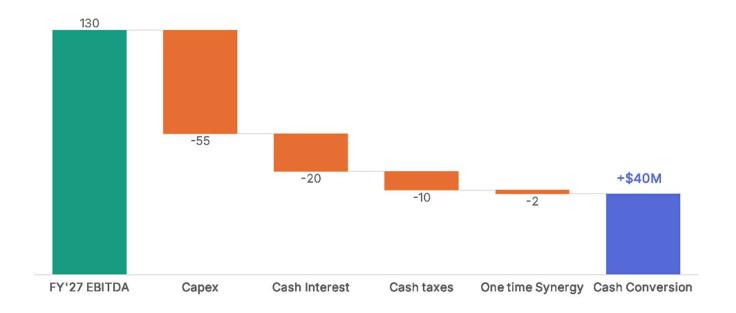
KEY PRO FORMA AEBTIDA EXPENSE TO REVENUE RATIOS

Presented E:Rs exclude depreciation, amortization, stock-based compensation and one time transaction, restructuring and integration costs

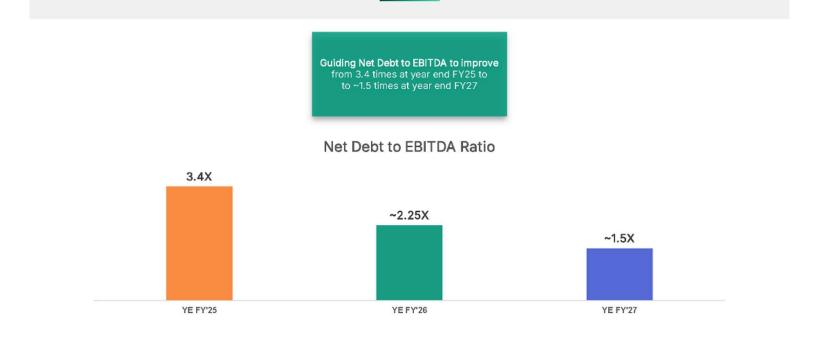




FY27 EBITDA TO CASH CONVERSION (\$'M)



NET DEBT TO EBITDA RATIO: TARGETING ~2 TURN IMPROVEMENT IN 2-YEARS



MEDIUM TERM OPERATING MODEL

ARR Revenue Growth

15%

Option to increase to +20% with increased investment in GTM

Rule of 40 Performance

45%

Option to toggle between top line growth (15-20%) & EBTIDA (30-25%)

Adjusted EBITDA Margin

30%

Option to decrease to ~25% with increased investment in GTM to accelerate growth

Adjusted EBITDA Gross Margin

75%

AEBITDA Opex E:R @15% Growth

45%

With G&A efficiencies reinvested in GTM

Unlevered AEBITDA Cash Conversion 50%

AIOT: A COMPELLING INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY



Proven operators with a track record of execution. Bold M&A has delivered global scale, rapid AEBITDA expansion, and accelerating organic revenue growth



Award-winning, highly differentiated, AI & software-first platform driving tangible business benefit through connected intelligence



Diverse global reach across multiple sectors, with mature direct and indirect sales motions



Quality of results and execution demonstrate momentum to accelerate profitable growth powered by breadth of solutions, an extensive TAM, and an efficient operating model



A compelling asymmetric investment: credible path to accelerated ARR growth, and profitable performance unlocks valuation opportunity, while underlying momentum in EBITDA and FCF limits downside risk

Thank You For Your Time and Your Support POWER@FLEET* Reple Powered AIX

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations

POWERFLEET, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF NET LOSS ATTRIBUTABLE TO COMMON STOCKHOLDERS TO ADJUSTED EBITDA

(In thousands, except for %'s)

	Year Ended March 31,			
	2024		2025 (1)	
		storically ombined	Cor	nsolidated
Net loss attributable to common stockholders	\$	(36,245)	\$	(51,012)
Non-controlling interest		50		18
Preferred stock dividend and accretion		19,994		25
Interest expense, net		3,192		19,404
Other expense, net		87		_
Income tax expense (benefit)		7,014		4,517
Depreciation and amortization		29,548		47,494
Stock-based compensation		5,214		9,362
Foreign currency losses		1,493		1,790
Restructuring-related expenses		1,065		10,077
Gain on bargain purchase - Movingdots		(1,800)		_
Impairment of long-lived assets		139		_
Derivative mark-to-market adjustment		_		(504)
Net profit on fixed assets		(115)		_
Contingent consideration remeasurement		(1,299)		_
Acquisition-related expenses		14,313		21,300
Integration-related expenses		_		4,851
Non-recurring transitional service agreement costs		482		_
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	43,132	\$	67,322
Adjusted EBITDA margin		15.0%		18.6%
Other cash items:				
Recognition of pre-October 1, <u>2024</u> contract assets (Fleet Complete)	\$	_	\$	3,809

⁽¹⁾ Following the closing of our acquisition of Fleet Complete, we included an EBITDA adjustment related to the recognition of pre-October 1, 2024, contract assets. This adjustment represented recoveries, through customer billings, of the contract asset recognized at acquisition for hardware delivered by Fleet Complete prior to October 1, 2024. This adjustment was intended to give investors a clearer view of underlying operating performance and cash generation. The goal was to better align adjusted EBITDA with operating cash flows.

Following a detailed review of relevant SEC guidance on disclosure of non-GAAP financial measures, we have stopped including this adjustment in our presentation of adjusted EBITDA.

POWERFLEET, INC. AND MIX TELEMATICS RECONCILIATION OF NET (LOSS) PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO COMMON STOCKHOLDERS TO ADJUSTED EBITDA

(In thousands, except for %'s)

	Year Ended March 31, 2024					
	Pow	erfleet Inc.	MiX Telematics		Historically Combined	
Net (loss) profit attributable to common	\$	(38,830)	\$	2,585	\$	(36,245)
Non-controlling interest		50		_		50
Preferred stock dividend and accretion		19,994		_		19,994
Interest expense, net		1,987		1,205		3,192
Other expense, net		87		_		87
Income tax expense		549		6,465		7,014
Depreciation and amortization		9,098		20,450		29,548
Stock-based compensation		4,104		1,110		5,214
Foreign currency translation		(248)		1,741		1,493
Restructuring-related expenses		1,035		30		1,065
Gain on Bargain purchase - Movingdots		(1,800)		_		(1,800)
Impairment of long-lived assets		_		139		139
Net profit on fixed assets		_		(115)		(115)
Contingent consideration remeasurement		_		(1,299)		(1,299)
Acquisition-related expenses		11,218		3,095		14,313
Non-recurring transitional service	-			482		482
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	7,244	\$	35,888	\$	43,132
Adjusted EBITDA margin		5.4%		23.6%		15.0%

POWERFLEET, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GROSS PROFIT MARGINS TO ADJUSTED EBITDA GROSS PROFIT MARGINS

(In thousands, except for %'s)

		Year Ended March 31, 2025	
	Co	nsolidated	
Products:			
Product revenues	\$	85,584	
Cost of products		61,961	
Products gross profit	\$	23,623	
Inventory rationalization and other	\$	3,310	
Adjusted EBITDA products gross profit	\$	26,933	
Products gross profit margin		27.6 %	
Adjusted EBITDA products gross profit margin		31.5 %	
Services:			
Services revenues	\$	276,931	
Cost of services		106,017	
Services gross profit	\$	170,914	
Depreciation and amortization	\$	39,549	
Adjusted EBITDA services gross profit	\$	210,463	
Services gross profit margin		61.7 %	
Adjusted EBITDA services gross profit margin		76.0 %	
Total:			
Total revenues	\$	362,515	
Total cost of revenues		167,978	
Total gross profit	\$	194,537	
Inventory rationalization and other	\$	3,310	
Depreciation and amortization	\$	39,549	
Adjusted EBITDA gross profit	\$	237,396	
Gross profit margin		53.7 %	
Adjusted EBITDA gross profit margin		65.4 %	

POWERFLEET, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF SELLING, GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES TO NON-GAAP SELLING, GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES (In thousands, except for %'s)

		Year Ended March 31, 2025			
	Cor	nsolidat	ed		
Total revenues	\$	362	515		
Selling, general and administrative expenses					
Selling, general and administrative expenses		204	361		
Restructuring-related expenses		(6,	767)		
Acquisition-related expenses		(21,	300)		
Integration-related costs		(4,	851)		
Depreciation and amortization		(7,9	945)		
Stock-based compensation		(9,	362)		
Non-GAAP selling, general and administrative expenses		154,	,136		
Non-GAAP sales and marketing expenses		52,	,869		
Non-GAAP general and administrative expenses		101,	267		
Non-GAAP selling, general and administrative expenses	\$	154,	136		
Non-GAAP sales and marketing expenses as a percentage of total revenue		14.6	96		
Non-GAAP general and administrative expenses as a percentage of total revenue		27.9	96		
Research and development expenses					
Research and development incurred	\$	28,	881		
Research and development capitalized		(12,	820)		
Research and development expenses	\$	16,	,061		
Research and development incurred as a percentage of total revenues		8.0	96		
Research and development expenses as a percentage of total revenues		4.4	96		

POWERFLEET, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL DEBT TO ADJUSTED NET DEBT AND ADJUSTED NET DEBT TO ADJUSTED EBITDA RATIO

(In thousands, except for ratios)

	March 31 2025	
Total debt	\$ 273,	792
Less: Cash and cash equivalents	(48,7	88
Net debt	225,	004
Unsettled transaction costs	3,	551
Adjusted net debt	\$ 228,	555
12-month trailing adjusted EBITDA	\$ 67,	322
Adjusted net debt to adjusted EBITDA ratio		3.4

Forward-Looking Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Powerfleet provides guidance for adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA gross profit margins, non-GAAP selling, general and administrative expenses and adjusted net debt to adjusted EBITDA ratio, which are non-GAAP financial measures. Powerfleet does not provide guidance for the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures or a reconciliation of each of these forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure because it is unable to predict, without unreasonable effort, the timing or amount of certain items that are included in the applicable GAAP financial measure but excluded from adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA gross profit margins, non-GAAP selling, general and administrative expenses and/or adjusted net debt to adjusted EBITDA ratio. These items may include, among others, stock-based compensation, acquisition-related expenses, fair-value adjustments, restructuring charges and other non-recurring items. The variability of these items could have a significant impact on Powerfleet's future GAAP financial results, and therefore, Powerfleet is unable to provide a reconciliation at this time.